

## PILGRIMAGE TOURISM AND ITS DEVELOPMENT CHARACTERISTICS

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**Abstract .** This in the article pilgrimage tourism development theoretical-methodological basics seeing issued become then the field in development clustered politics and integrated marketing concept previously pushed . As a result international organizations and foreign countries with pilgrimage tourism in the field connections to establish , to our country tourists of the flow enter to come reproduction , tourists safety to provide order eater organizational-economic walks showing passed .

**Key words :** cluster, pilgrimage tourism, diversification, entrepreneurship, standard, cooperation, experience, legal fundamentals, security, legal-economic base

To us As you know , Uzbekistan its rich cultural and spiritual heritage , memory and figurative art , historical monuments with and many to the world famous famous and great our ancestors world scientists and tourists to oneself attraction arrived It is coming . This is it . in turn international tourism in the markets to ourselves typical our place and our reputation shows . Highlight yes , in our country pilgrimage tourism develop regarding Our Republic President's initiatives with For the first time in Uzbekistan , February 21-23 , 2019 days Bukhara in the city pilgrimage tourism according to first An international forum was held . Within the framework of the forum Malaysia The Mufti of Perlis Mohd Asri bin Zaynul Abidin of Uzbekistan veteran pilgrimage tourism ambassador arrived This is the in turn nations , peoples , religions mutual harmony , harmony and to tolerance calls . Soha's in development in our country take going reforms his/ her own positive the results showing .

Geographical , socio-economic and political in terms of comfortable in place located Uzbekistan not only its rich history and cultural to the memories ownership with , maybe holy landmarks place as also to the world is famous . His/ her own many thousand annual progress during our homeland political , cultural , socio - economic , geopolitical potential in terms of the world or to civilization big contribution adding Also , the country 's Great silk way at the crossroads location , this on the ground cultures of the collision face to give , to the achievements of science exchange , countries between news mutual wide or year opportunity until service did .

Next in years our country pilgrimage tourism regarding world in the economy place , socio - economic importance theoretical connections based on analysis arrived that it has been confession to grow is appropriate . Emphasis It is worth noting that on January 5 , 2019 , Uzbekistan In the Republic tourism field develop Concept , and July 18, 2019 day " Tourism about " of the law new in edit acceptance was made . Uzbekistan Republic President tourism consistent develop prospects dedicated The meeting was held under the theme " Uzbekistan is both a travel and a pilgrimage " for comfortable country . Because mother on our land whole to the world known and famous was our ancestors eternal my land They found . left behind a rich spiritual and cultural legacy to inheritance international on the field interest very "big " - he said was . Global economic innovative changes under the circumstances pilgrimage tourism

development features and trends open to give and him/her effective development organizational-economic mechanism improvement point of view from the point of view this of the matter methodological-style and practical aspects research to grow today's on the day relevance with is important .

In the republic shrines various offices at the disposal of that was because of today's to the day until relevant single register to the composition not included . Our country in the legislation " sanctuaries" said term No. Shrines are " attention " vegetable places " term with designated and they certain legal and departmental management to the basics has As a result , in the republic single departmental management of shrines management system and registry unformed remaining . This scientific work research as a result field organizational-economic mechanism improvement through of the matter solution on the surface offer and recommendations previously pushed . This is , itself in turn , in our country pilgrimage tourism effective to develop service does .

Pilgrimage tourism development to oneself typical features designated and pilgrimage tourism improved organizational-economic, and his/her main structural part as integrated marketing concept also pilgrimage tourist cluster formation proposal theoretical-methodological in terms of based and him/her formation stages working " Tourism " " Pilgrimage " tourism ", " Religious to the term " tourism " given scientific definitions his/her the essence in coverage : " Tourism " " Pilgrimage" tourism " " Religious the term " tourism " interpretation "demand" perspective in from the point of view and the " offer " perspective from the point of view approach was determined . In this regard International tourism Academy vice president M. B. Birzhakov to the mind According to , " Tourism This is : firstly , tourism clear goals based on tourists by done increaseable of trips to oneself typical popular shape , that is tourist activity form ; secondly , this trips organization and done increase according to tourist is an activity . Tourist activity and tourism industry and to him/her related network enterprises by done increased stating that passed .

From sources It is known that " the pilgrimage demand and the concept of " tourism " of the offer wake up unit point of view from the point of view seeing exit him/her inter-network complex structure basically shapeable open socio-economic system as character complete explaining gives . In world tourism Muslims world along various for purposes , pilgrimage to do , religious prayers ado to grow ( hajj) and Umrah , sustenance search and other reasons with travel they do tourism in the field to oneself typical approach and to standards basis to be imposed motivation In this regard , the field specialists Muslims religious from the requirements unlimited in the case various reason with travel that they do all for suddenly to be in providing how naming on idea reported . Various terms recommendation was visited : tourism , Islamic tourism , religious tourism , sharia tourism , halal tourism and others these in a sentence .

Also some scientists by above reported relevant terms the goal full cover even if not problematic aspects there is was . For example pilgrimage tourism when it is said most Muslims only pilgrimage and Umrah pilgrimages in mind they hold , Islam tourism and religious tourism and shopping , traveling , relaxing such as aspects cover Muslims cannot by done increaseable all travel also completely legal not to be possible and International in tourism Muslims for comfortable travel only religious goals with , religious the reasons or Muslim countries travel to do in mind It is not captured . Maybe it is the journeys religious deeds and requirements abandonment underage in the case ( halal) hotels , resorts , restaurants and travel (like ) travel to do comfortable was the environment explains ..

Pilgrimage tourism most researchers by religious tourism one type as In particular , A. V.

Babkin , MB Birzhakov , T. T. Khristov religious tourism two main type : pilgrimage tourism and to study related excursion in the direction religious tourism separate shows . AV Babkin in my opinion , religious tourism holy places , religious to the centers going to tourists service show and their needs satisfy with related was activity type is considered a pilgrimage . tourism and , any one to religion belief doer of people circumambulation to do for the purpose holy to places It is considered to be going .

LV Baylagasov and MI Goppas pilgrimage to tourism wider concept as They look at them . in my opinion , pilgrimage tourism not only with religion related , maybe famous people grave or house museum go to see them to remember also includes.6 Some scientists religious and pilgrimage tourism For example , MA Vinokurov stating that religious tourism ( visitation) tourism ) is important religious at ceremonies participation to grow for on a trip exit , religious monuments or other religions history and culture with acquaintance for the purpose types , as well as religious issues of experts with related scientific trips in sight K. A. Mazin distinguishes the concepts of “ tourist ” and “ pilgrimage ”, “ tourism ” and “ pilgrimage ” . personalization wrong that counts . Visit tourism as to look at in general does not add .. But tourism activity type as pilgrimage concept and his/her from the essence difference does not .

Uzbekistan Republic of tourism about The law is specific. direction according to tourist services package ( reservation , accommodation , meals , transportation, recreation , excursions) services and other services ) with provided clear in due time tourist travel that described . This to the definition mainly pilgrimage tourism also type to say possible . Our in our opinion , pilgrimage tourism holy the shrines pilgrimage to do , to our great ancestors respect show , their past life and created cultural and educational and historical legacy with to get to know them commemoration , also religious at ceremonies participation for the purpose done increaseable trips own inside takes .

It is known that religious tourism and pilgrimage tourism to each other very close concepts if it is , our in our opinion , they between some different There are also religious aspects . tourism directly with religion related customs , events , rituals participation , worship , circumambulation to do , different deeds to perform or them study for the purpose done If increased , pilgrimage tourism with religion in general related It may or may not be . For example , the first Our President Islam Karimov's grave not only Islam to religion belief those who do , but other to religion belonging our compatriots and foreigners or in general no one to religion belief Even those who don't visit they do .

Religious tourism – life content understand , did from their sins forgiveness ask , spiritual peace of mind , past relatives for the sake of prayer to do , religious belief demonstration gratitude , thanks to inform , some spiritual and physical from diseases empty to be in mind Religious in tourism of people religious to faith looking at opportunity until to the shrines travel to do necessary if yes , visit in tourism such travel optional is considered .

Highlight it is right , in our country pilgrimage tourism in development Islam religion place incomparable . Uzbekistan - Islam religion development huge contribution added many great scholars mature found and creativity did blessed ground . Pilgrimage of people holy to places own soul and body , soul to heal , to bless loved ones and own faith loyalty manifestation to grow for the purpose prostration to do , to worship Pilgrimage tourism religious tourism one type and representatives of different religions own in religion holy to places pilgrimage goals done increase for trip to do in mind is being held .

Uzbekistan Republic President of Uzbekistan dated December 2, 2016 Republic of tourism

field intense to develop provide measures PF -5326 No. in the decrees before us placed relevant tasks based on pilgrimage tourism development effective organizational-economic style as pilgrimage tourism cluster also integrated marketing concept formation proposal theoretical-methodological in terms of based on given and his/her structural structure working International scale there is theoretical , practical and methodological approaches research reached without In Uzbekistan pilgrimage tourism cluster formation stages working was released . The first stage pilgrimage tourism cluster of formation ideological model own inside if you get it , the second stage him/her of formation project model creates . As a result clustered approach based on pilgrimage tourism develop concept is formed . Pilgrimage tourism cluster to oneself typical innovative system country economy effective development , its competitiveness education , science, training , personnel preparation system and business between cooperation reinforcement for basis will be .

In Uzbekistan pilgrimage tourism clusters organization to grow and from development main goal our country natural , socio-economic resource and innovation from the potential used without good quality our competitive range of products world to the markets take from the exit consists of . In Uzbekistan pilgrimage tourism market order to plant and of support organizational economic mechanisms improvement roads regarding research to the results according to today's on the day tourism industry economy of the state not only socio-economic connections and relationship subject , exactly this relationships order put standing syllable as manifestation is happening . As a result tourism industry development , first of all , today on the day external the environment modern international to the requirements answer giving ravine order put stand system improvement by designating gives . Visit tourism complexity , it order put standing of the system the abundance explaining , this the system formation and in improvement systems and management theory in consideration to take defines .

Pilgrimage tourism market development support and order to plant system complicated polyhierarchical structural in appearance is vertical and horizontal structures from the sums consists of . This system of activity the essence in understanding structure vertical and horizontal sections addressed learning is released .

In our country take going economic reforms as a result pilgrimage tourism field order to plant system known level in the room embodied reached organizational from structures content found . To the analyses see pilgrimage tourism market development state by order of the place strategic purpose national tourism of products tourists needs to satisfy aimed at competitive tourism complex to the body to bring through of the country social - economic to develop is considered directed .

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