



ENSURING THE EFFICIENCY OF HIGHER EDUCATION ACTUAL MATTERS

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Аннотация. Мақолада олий таълим тизими, унинг жамият тараққиётидаги аҳамияти ва ушбу соҳадаги ислохотлар ҳамда олий таълим самарадорлигини таъминлашнинг долзарб масалалари ҳақида фикр-мулоҳазалар билдирилган.

Калит сўзлар: таълим, жамият, ислохотлар, тараққиёт, имкониятлар, педагогика, билим, мақсад, муносабат, ҳаракат, интилиш, натижа.

Аннотация. В статье изложены мнения о системе высшего образования, ее значении в развитии общества и реформах в этой сфере, а также раскрыты актуальные вопросы обеспечения эффективности высшего образования.

Ключевые слова: образование, общество, реформы, развитие, возможности, педагогика, знания, цель, отношение, действие, стремление, результат.

Abstract. The article presents opinions on the system of higher education, its importance in the development of society and reforms in this area, as well as current issues of ensuring the effectiveness of higher education.

Key words: education, society, reforms, development, opportunities, pedagogy, knowledge, goal, attitude, action, aspiration, result.

The educational process takes the main place in training the young generation and has a direct impact on the development of the society. For this reason, today in our country, great attention is paid to the development of the education system, the improvement of the qualifications and influence of pedagogues in society, the improvement of the spirituality of the young generation, the adaptation of the spiritual and educational environment to the needs of the times, the training of pedagogues of the new era, the development of the science of pedagogy, the introduction of innovative education and information and communication technologies into education. being directed.

It should be noted that as a result of reforms in the field of education, opportunities have been created for any citizen who wants to receive higher education in our country. In particular, regardless of the age of the citizens, conditions have been created for obtaining higher education in the form of day, evening and intensive education is a clear proof of our above-mentioned opinion. Also, measures were taken to gradually increase the level of coverage of higher education, to create a healthy competitive environment in the system. The problem of young people applying to several universities at the same time has also been solved.

The term "higher education" refers to the system of training highly qualified specialists who work in the field of science, technology, culture and economy, apply the innovations of science, culture and technology during their work and are able to solve theoretical and practical problems while working on it. The process of training highly educated specialists is carried out in higher educational institutions on the basis of general secondary, secondary special, vocational education.

Higher education ensures the training of highly qualified personnel in undergraduate and graduate specialties [1].

The main goal of higher education is a highly educated person who can meet the requirements of the present time, who can meet the requirements of a higher education specialist in the field of his choice, who contributes to the development of the science, culture, economy, and social spheres of the republic, who thinks independently and has a high level of spirituality. , consists of training competitive, high-potential specialists.

The main tasks of higher education are to ensure the quality of teaching on the basis of modern programs in accordance with the state educational standard, to train highly qualified scientific and pedagogical personnel, to improve the personnel training system taking into account the modern achievements of science, culture, economy, economic and social prospects of the country, instilling national and universal values, love for the Motherland, family, and the environment on the basis of the national idea in youth education in order to ensure humanitarianism, includes interactive methods of teaching, innovative pedagogical and informational computer technologies, independent education, implementation of distance education system, etc.

Ensuring the harmony of science and production in higher education, attracting students to scientific and creative activities, developing science, technology, and technology with the help of scientific research, and ensuring the country's progress through the educational process are priority tasks [2].

Working and studying in institutions of higher education has always been an honor. But it is worth noting that this, in turn, is a great responsibility and hard work for both the pedagogue and the student.

Pedagogical scientists say that a number of problems are clearly visible in higher education on a global scale today. Including: lack of equipment of the classrooms with modern educational tools; non-availability of canteens, kitchens and medical rooms in educational buildings; lack of interesting conduct of classes by teachers; students' inattention or lack of interest in learning; lack of opportunity to apply theoretical knowledge in practice, etc. [3].

To form a teacher with a global mindset, it is possible to base on the following pedagogical principles: it is desirable to form the worldview and awareness that all people are equal, regardless of lifestyle, culture, religion, social origin and material well-being. To reveal the uniqueness and individuality of each student; To use the educational opportunities of the "General pedagogy" subject, to create an environment of international understanding convenient for interaction with society and the world [4].

The achievements of mankind in the 21st century and the requirements of the present time have imposed many tasks on the students as well as the teachers: pedagogues; good knowledge of his field; attention to the personal characteristics of students; making lessons interesting; able to positively influence the hearts and minds of students; students should be motivated to learn subjects well.

Students: fully understand their goals; that they understand that man is powerful with knowledge; to study foreign languages in order to fully master the subject; respect teachers and be attentive to them; they need to know that wasting time is the biggest loss.

In general, the goals of the teacher and the students are the same. Even so, it is a perfect human education. When this truth is fully understood and fully felt by both parties, everyone, including society, will benefit. Our country is among the developed countries of the world.

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