

THE IMPORTANCE OF EDUCATION AND UPBRINGING IN PRIMARY EDUCATION

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Abstract: This article describes the importance of education and upbringing in primary education and that education is the most important stage in human life. At the same time, it also describes the formation of a child as a person. Education and upbringing also play an important role in a child's understanding of his identity and finding his place in an independent life. This article also describes the rules of etiquette and the instilling of a sense of patriotism.

Keywords: knowledge, education, upbringing, creative thinking, Patriotism, respect and decency, humanity, initiative, fundamental knowledge, teacher, student, school, family, parents, modern education, innovative methods, moral education.

Primary education is the initial stage in the process of children's learning. Primary education is not only a process of teaching, but also a process that forms the basis for the spiritual formation of a person. It plays an important role not only in providing students with knowledge, but also in educating them. The education and upbringing received at this stage determine the future personality of children, their attitude to learning, and their place in society. Therefore, it is necessary to ensure the harmony of education and upbringing in primary education. The importance of education and upbringing in primary education is very great. Because it is at this stage that children enter the process of learning and their personal qualities are formed. Primary education is the main step in children's learning. Education and upbringing are complementary processes. Also, the upbringing process develops the child's moral qualities and helps him adapt to society.

The importance and tasks of education: In the process of primary education, the interdependence of education and upbringing is of great importance.

Formation of literacy - children acquire the skills of reading, writing and arithmetic.

Formation of fundamental knowledge - students master basic concepts in subjects such as mathematics, language and literature, and literary studies.

From the time they first step into primary school, a child's foundation is formed. Therefore, it is the task of primary school teachers to firmly form this foundation. First of all, the teacher must be able to attract the child. At the same time, he must also give him love. Primary school teachers have a great responsibility.

Development of creative thinking. Students' independent thinking and problem-solving abilities are formed.

By increasing initiative, children's interest in new knowledge is cultivated and independent learning skills are developed. At the same time, upbringing also forms a sense of respect and decency. To form a culture of respect for adults, kindness to peers and communication.

The main goal of upbringing is to teach children the rules of proper behavior in society and to form them as morally mature individuals. Upbringing is the key to the formation of a harmonious generation. For education and upbringing to be effective, teachers and parents must work together. The teacher's task is to make lessons interesting, form children's thinking skills and be an example for them. The task of parents is to pay attention to the child's educational process at home, form his morals and provide him with spiritual support. If parents and teachers do not work together, no one knows what the child's future will be. Parents should never neglect their child. Parents should always motivate their children. They should give them moral support. If parents motivate their children by saying, "We believe in you, you will definitely succeed," the child will enjoy it and reach for the sky. Then they will try to do these things. Parents should only support their children in the pursuit of noble goals. The fact that a child's morals and character largely depend on the family environment can also be a basis for this.

New approaches to modern education and upbringing are innovative methods, digital technologies, life skills.

Innovative method. Learning through games, STEAM (science, technology, engineering, art, mathematics) approach.

Digital technologies are teaching using online learning platforms and electronic textbooks.

Life skills: teaching children not only subjects, but also important life skills - communication, financial literacy, healthy lifestyle.

The ability to use all of this depends on the teacher's skills. Now the use of modern technologies has become a tradition. Especially when it comes to electronic boards, when a clear image of what is being studied is displayed on the screen, the subject becomes understandable to the child. This helps the child develop creative thinking.

Teachers learn the psychological state of each student by observing each child. The teacher always learns new methods so that the lesson is not boring for the children. The teacher is the second mother to this child. The teacher must provide children with education and upbringing equally. Because education and upbringing always go together.

The harmony of education and upbringing.

Education and upbringing are closely related to each other. In the process of education, children not only receive knowledge, but also absorb moral and social values. For example:

Fair assessment during the lesson develops a sense of honesty and justice in the child.

Teamwork tasks form a sense of cooperation and respect.

Literature and history subjects instill national pride and patriotism. Education and upbringing are inseparable concepts, and their harmony is manifested in the following aspects.

Moral education during the lesson - Children not only learn subjects, but also the teacher learns to treat their peers with respect.

Formation of moral values through scientific knowledge - A sense of patriotism develops in history lessons.

Discipline and self-control - By following school rules, children learn responsibility and order. The effectiveness of education depends on its coordination with upbringing. The coordination of education and upbringing ensures the all-round development of the child. Education without knowledge is insufficient, and education without morality can be harmful to society. Therefore, the processes of education and upbringing should be carried out in an inextricable way. When the school and the family work together, the younger generation will grow up to be educated, moral and responsible individuals.

In conclusion, primary education is an important stage that lays the foundation for the future development of children. If harmony between education and upbringing is ensured in this process, it will be possible to raise a harmonious generation. The cooperation of teachers, parents and society will serve to increase the effectiveness of this process. When education and upbringing are carried out together in primary education, children are formed into well-rounded, knowledgeable and moral people. Therefore, it is important for teachers and parents to pay equal attention to these two aspects. If a child is only given knowledge and upbringing is neglected, it will be difficult for him to grow up to be a useful person for society in the future. Therefore, great attention should also be paid to the moral and spiritual development of children.

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