



## INFLUENCE OF CULTURAL-HUMANITARIAN RELATIONS FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF CIVIL SOCIETY IN UZBEKISTAN AND TURKEY

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**Аннотация.** В данной статье исследовано влияние культурно-гуманитарных отношений на развитие гражданского общества в Узбекистане и Турции. На основе анализа исторических, политических и социологических источников автор показывает, как сотрудничество в области образования, культуры, искусства и туризма способствовало повышению уровня образованности и культурного развития населения, формированию активной гражданской позиции и развитию институтов гражданского общества. Особое внимание уделено роли культурно-гуманитарных отношений в укреплении межкультурного диалога и толерантности.

**Ключевые слова:** культурно-гуманитарные отношения, Узбекистан, Турция, гражданское общество, образование, культура, искусство, туризм, межкультурный диалог, толерантность.

**Annotatsiya.** Ushbu maqolada madaniy-gumanitar munosabatlarning O'zbekiston va Turkiyada fuqarolik jamiyati rivojiga ta'siri o'rganiladi. Tarixiy, siyosiy va sotsiologik manbalarni tahlil qilish asosida muallif ta'lim, madaniyat, san'at va turizm sohasidagi hamkorlik aholining ta'lim va madaniy rivojlanish darajasini oshirishga, faol fuqarolik pozitsiyasini shakllantirishga va fuqarolik jamiyati institutlarini rivojlantirishga qanday hissa qo'shganligini ko'rsatadi. Madaniyatlararo muloqot va bag'rikenglikni mustahkamlashda madaniy-gumanitar munosabatlarning roliga alohida e'tibor qaratilmoqda.

**Kalit so'zlar:** madaniy-gumanitar munosabatlar, O'zbekiston, Turkiya, fuqarolik jamiyati, ta'lim, madaniyat, san'at, turizm, madaniyatlararo muloqot, bag'rikenglik.

**Abstract.** This article examines the impact of cultural and humanitarian relations on the development of civil society in Uzbekistan and Turkey. Based on the analysis of historical, political and sociological sources, the author shows how cooperation in the field of education, culture, art and tourism contributed to an increase in the level of education and cultural development of the population, the formation of an active civic position and the development of civil society institutions. Special attention is paid to the role of cultural and humanitarian relations in strengthening intercultural dialogue and tolerance.

**Key words:** cultural and humanitarian relations, Uzbekistan, Turkey, civil society, education, culture, art, tourism, intercultural dialogue, tolerance.

Civil society is an important factor in the development of any modern state. It is a set of non-governmental organizations, institutions and associations that express the interests of various social groups and play an important role in ensuring the rights and freedoms of citizens, implementing the principles of democracy and the rule of law.

In recent years, active development of civil society has been observed in Uzbekistan and Turkey. This is facilitated by political reforms aimed at increasing the openness and accountability of government, as well as expanding opportunities for citizens to participate in public life.

Cultural and humanitarian relations between the two countries have a great influence on the development of civil society in Uzbekistan and Turkey. Cooperation in the field of education, culture, art and tourism helps to increase the level of education and cultural development of the population, the

formation of an active citizenship and the development of civil society institutions.

The purpose of this article is to study the influence of cultural and humanitarian relations on the development of civil society in Uzbekistan and Turkey. To achieve this goal, historical, political and sociological sources will be analyzed. Particular attention will be paid to the role of cultural and humanitarian relations in strengthening intercultural dialogue and tolerance.

An analysis of cultural and humanitarian relations between Uzbekistan and Turkey showed that they have a significant impact on the development of civil society in both countries. Cooperation in the field of education, culture, art and tourism helps to increase the level of education and cultural development of the population, the formation of an active citizenship and the development of civil society institutions.

**Cultural and humanitarian relations contribute to the development of the following factors:**

1. Increasing the level of education and cultural development of the population. In particular, exchanges of students and teachers, joint cultural events, participation in international exhibitions and festivals contribute to increasing the level of education and cultural development of the population. This creates favorable conditions for the development of civil society, since educated and culturally developed citizens are more likely to participate in public life.

2. The formation of an active civic position develops cultural and humanitarian relations, helps to form an active civic position, promoting the development of critical thinking, tolerance and respect for human rights. Citizens who have the opportunity to participate in cultural life and communicate with representatives of other cultures are more likely to participate in socio-political life.

3. In the development of civil society institutions, cultural-humanitarian relations contribute to the development of civil society institutions, such as non-governmental organizations, charitable foundations and social movements. These organizations play an important role in protecting human rights, providing assistance to those in need and implementing various socially significant projects.

Cultural and humanitarian relations are of particular importance for strengthening intercultural dialogue and tolerance. In the context of globalization and growing cultural diversity, intercultural dialogue is becoming increasingly important to ensure peaceful and sustainable development. Cultural and humanitarian relations between Uzbekistan and Turkey contribute to strengthening intercultural dialogue and tolerance, creating conditions for the mutual enrichment of cultures and understanding between peoples.

This means that cultural and humanitarian relations between Uzbekistan and Turkey have a positive impact on the development of civil society in both countries. This influence is manifested in increasing the level of education and cultural development of the population, the formation of an active civic position and the development of civil society institutions. Cultural and humanitarian relations also contribute to strengthening intercultural dialogue and tolerance, which is of great importance for ensuring peaceful and sustainable development in the context of globalization.

Cultural and humanitarian relations between Uzbekistan and Turkey have a significant impact on the development of civil society in both countries. Cooperation in the field of education, culture, art and tourism helps to increase the level of education and cultural development of the population, the formation of an active citizenship and the development of civil society institutions. They also create favorable conditions for the development of civil society, since educated and culturally developed citizens are more likely to participate in public life. They contribute to the formation of active citizenship, the development of critical thinking, tolerance and respect for human rights. Cultural and humanitarian relations also contribute to the development of civil society institutions, which play an important role in protecting human rights, providing assistance to those in need and implementing various socially significant projects.

Cultural and humanitarian relations are of particular importance for strengthening intercultural dialogue and tolerance. In the context of globalization and growing cultural diversity, intercultural dialogue is becoming increasingly important to ensure peaceful and sustainable development. Cultural and humanitarian relations between Uzbekistan and Turkey contribute to strengthening intercultural dialogue and tolerance, creating conditions for the mutual enrichment of cultures and understanding between peoples.

Consequently, cultural and humanitarian relations between Uzbekistan and Turkey are an important factor in the development of civil society in both countries. They contribute to increasing the level of education and cultural development of the population, the formation of an active citizenship, the development of civil society institutions and the strengthening of intercultural dialogue and tolerance.

Further development and strengthening of cultural and humanitarian relations will contribute to the further development of civil society in Uzbekistan and Turkey, and will also have a positive impact on regional and global cooperation.

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